|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| TRƯỜNG TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNGNGÔ QUYỀN**TỔ TIẾNG ANH** | **HƯỚNG DẪN ÔN TẬP CUỐI HỌC KÌ II, NĂM HỌC 2021-2022** **MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 11** (Chươngtrình 10 năm) |

**I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.**

1. A. sale B. serve C. sure D. sort

2. A. age B. altogether C. change D. college

3. A. mercury B. mermaid C. merriment D. servant

4. A. solar B. cost C. knowledge D. impossible

5. A. appear B. measure C. nuclear D. year

6. A. business B. bustle C. hundred D. number

7. A. modern B. mother C. opera D. hobby

8. A. function B. assimilation C. question D. communication

9. A. thousand B. Thailand C. theatre D. think

10. A. academic B. apply C. apology D. achieve

11. A. liveable B. inhabitant C. environment D. information

12. A bachelor B. chapter C. chemistry D. teacher

13. A. poor B. floor C. moor D. boor

14. A. energy B. generate C. technology D. assignment

15. A. detect B. sensor C. dweller D. budget

16. A. recognize B. medium C. Japanese D. seat

17. A. spontaneous B. official C. control D. work

18. A. carry B. battle C. day D. hat

19. A. nutrition B. reduce C. consumption D. contribute

20. A. said B. brain C. drain D. train

**II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

1. A. committee B. scientific C. pagoda D. computer

2. A. lotion B. escape C. prefer D. review

3. A. commerce B. consent C. access D. advent

4. A. mysterious B. historical C. heritage D. particular

5. A. discriminate B. accurate C. transparent D. benevolent

6. A. extinction B. furniture C. applicant D. wilderness

7. A. bamboo B. offer C. student D. minute

8. A. facility B. minority C. necessary D. priority

9. A. apply B. differ C. decide D. protect

10. A. charity B. accurate C. erosion D. dangerous

11. A. prisoner B. difficult C. exercise D. disaster

12. A. improvement B. occasion C. believe D. interest

13. A. influential B. opportunity C. temperament D. expectation

14. A. picture B. number C. water D. advice

15. A. organize B. embarrass C. discourage D. surrounding

16. A. swallow B. survive C. digest D. finish

17. A. product B. satisfy C. pleasure D. however

18. A. happiness B. rewrite C. eject D. oblige

19. A. compare B. compose C. company D. consist

20. A. manage B. recognize C. argue D. discriminate

**III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.**

1. Planting trees can contribute to reducing global warming as trees \_\_\_\_ and absorb CO in the air.

A. capture B. pasture C. calculate D. appear

2. A strong greenhouse effect will warm the ocean and partially melt glaciers, increasing \_\_\_\_.

A. sea level B. temperature C. sea water D. pollution

3. The next dry season will be extremely severe \_\_\_\_ further saltwater intrusion, water and rain shortages, and heat waves.

A. due to B. thanks to C. because D. although

4. Climate change may lead to the extinction of many species and upset the \_\_\_\_ balance.

A. ecological B. biology C. geography D. technology

5. Ocean water also will expand if it warm, \_\_\_\_ further to sea level rise.

A. leading B. contributing C. getting D. making

6. Methane is a far more active \_\_\_\_ than carbon dioxide, but also one which is much less abundant in the atmosphere.

A. climate change B. emission C. greenhouse gas D. greenhouse effect

7. The government must take measures to cut \_\_\_\_ emissions.

A. vehicle B. transportation C. transfer D. convert

8. The cleaning of land for agricultural, industry, and other human activities have increased \_\_\_\_ of greenhouse gases.

A. lots B. collections C. concentration D. attention

9. The low \_\_\_\_ in the Mekong Delta leads to acute saline instruction much deeper than the traditional 30 to 40 km of mainland that is contaminated with saltwater.

A. water level B. salt water C. water currents D. sea level

10. Buying organic food is better for the environment because it uses less \_\_\_\_.

A. fertilizer B. fertilize C. fertilizes D. fertilized

11. Humans \_\_\_\_ atmospheric carbon dioxide concentration by a third since the Industrial Revolution began.

A. had increased B. were increasing C. Increase D. have increased

12. All of the disasters resulted from \_\_\_\_ will continue to have a devastating effect on socio-economic development.

A. ecological balance B. carbon footprint C. floods D. climate change

13. The simplest way to reduce your \_\_\_\_ footprint is to cycle to school.

A. carbon B. chemical C. chemistry D. dioxide

14. \_\_\_\_ the desalination plant, the company could offer an effective solution to the problem of water scarcity.

A. Being built B. Having been built C. To build D. Having built

15. Sea level rise is usually regarded as Vietnam's main \_\_\_\_: a one-meter rise would submerge 40 percent of the country and make millions homeless.

A. concern B. disaster C. hope D. destruction

16. Replace all the light bulbs in your home with \_\_\_\_ bulbs.

A. energy-saving B. energy-save C. energy-saves D. energy-saved

17. The public praised the local farmers for \_\_\_\_ millions of trees of the surrounding hills.

A. being planting B. having planted C. plant D. being planted

18. Leaving your DVD player on standby produces the same carbon \_\_\_\_ each year as the average person of Burundi.

A. emissions B. releases C. eruptions D. appearance

19. I'm very hungry. I \_\_\_\_ all day.

A. didn't eat B. haven't ate C. haven't eaten D. have been eating

20. Their new kitchen looks fantastic. They \_\_\_\_ completely \_\_\_\_ it.

A. have /been redecorating B. have/redecorated

C. already /redecorated D. didn't/redecorated

21. Our kitchen's a mess. We \_\_\_\_ any cleaning for weeks.

A. didn't do B. haven't been doing

C. have done D. haven't done

22. I think they are dating. They \_\_\_\_ each other a lot recently.

A. had seen B. haven't been seeing

C. have been seeing D. have seen

23. We've discovered in this great café and we \_\_\_\_ there a lot.

A. have been going B. have gone C. are going D. have went

24. How's your Mum? I \_\_\_\_ her for ages.

A. had seen B. haven't seen C. haven't been seeing D. didn't see

25. You're covered in paint! What \_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_?

A. have / done B. were / doing C. did / do D. have / been doing

26. She's gone to the doctor's. She \_\_\_\_ well lately.

A. hasn't felt B. hasn't been feeling C. has felt D. doesn't feel

27. I \_\_\_\_ for ages now.

A. have waited B. waited C. was waiting D. have been waiting

28. I have to write an essay. I \_\_\_\_ about half of it so far.

A. have written B. have been writing C. wrote D. have to write

29. As well as studying on \_\_\_\_ in the UK, you can also choose to study outside the UK - for example by distance learning.

A. department B. dormitory C. campus D. accommodation

30. You can choose to study online or on \_\_\_\_, in the UK or even at an overseas site.

A. the move B. campus C. the ground D. board

31. IB students can select subjects so that they specialise in a particular academic field, but mathematics, native language and theory of knowledge are \_\_\_\_ subjects.

A. compulsory B. certain C. optional D. elective

32. In England, most students in further education are adults \_\_\_\_ on part time programmes.

A. joined B. joining C. enrolled D. enrolling

33. In some institutions, A-levels can also be awarded in combination with other \_\_\_\_, such as International Baccalaureate certificates.

A. courses B. levels C. examinations D. qualifications

34. Vietnam National University - Ho Chi Minh City \_\_\_\_ around 30 undergraduate courses in English since 2000.

A. have been setting up B. have been set up

C. has set up D. has been setting up

35. The International Baccalaureate is also now offered by more schools in the UK as a(n) \_\_\_\_ to A-levels.

A. alternative B. option C. choice D. substitution

36. Vietnam National University - Ha Noi, the country's largest \_\_\_ , has been carrying out a similar project since 2008, setting up six undergraduate, three masters and a PhD programme taught in English.

A. school B. faculty C. institute D. institution

37. Further education courses are usually described as either \_\_\_\_ or vocational.

A. major B. partial C. academic D. practical

38. Academic \_\_\_\_ are official copies of your academic work.

A. transcripts B. reminds C. accounts D. statements

39. You may choose one from the five World Heritage Sites in Viet Nam \_\_\_\_ in this leaflet to visit on your next field trip.

A. includes     B. including     C. included     D. to include

40. \_\_\_\_ UNESCO criteria for outstanding universal value to humanity, Trang An Scenic Landscape Complex was added to the World Heritage List in 2014.

A. Meeting     B. Met     C. To meet     D. Having met

41. The most magnificent feature of Taj Mahal \_\_\_\_ is the central dome.

A. noticed     B. being noticed     C. to notice     D. noticing

42. Scientists \_\_\_\_ on the site found many ancient tools, tombs and pottery, and made some important archaeological discoveries.

A. worked     B. working     C. to work     D. to be working

43. \_\_\_\_ with an average of 320 days of sunshine a year, the coastline offers the perfect holiday destination for anyone \_\_\_\_ to switch off and unwind.

A. Blessed/wanting B. Blessing/wanting C. Blessed/wants     D. Blessing/wanted

44. That was Ann on the phone, \_\_\_\_?

A. was it B. was that C. wasn't that D. wasn't it

45. Tom didn't see her, \_\_\_\_?

A. did Tom B. did he C. do Tom D. does he

46. Mary wasn't angry, \_\_\_\_?

A. was she B. is she C. wasn't she D. was Mary

47. Susan doesn't like oysters, \_\_\_\_?

A. did she B. does she C. doesn't she D. she does

48. Nothing serious will be expected in the process of building our smart city, \_\_\_\_?

A. will it B. won't it C. will they D. won't they

49. I'm not old enough to understand the master plan of our city by 2050, \_\_\_\_?

A. am I B. am not I C. aren't I D. are you

50. By 2050, seven out of every 10 people on Earth will be a(n) \_\_\_\_.

A. shelter B. urban residence C. city developer D. city dweller

51. Study after study has shown that nature improves human health and well-being, \_\_\_\_?

A. has it B. hasn't it C. doesn't it D. does it

52. If someone \_\_\_\_ into the store, smile and say "May I help you?"

A. comes B. came C. will come D. would come

53. If you \_\_\_\_ all of my questions, I \_\_\_\_ anything to help you.

A. don't answer / can't do B. didn't answer/ won't do

C. wouldn't answer / can't do D. wouldn't answer/ couldn't do

56. "Here's my phone number." - "Thanks, I \_\_\_\_ you a call if I \_\_\_\_ some help."

A. will give / will need B. would give / needed

C. give / need D. will give / need

54. The teacher was absent today, so class was canceled. If she \_\_\_\_ absent again tomorrow, the class \_\_\_\_ tomorrow, too.

A. is / will cancel B. is / will be canceled

C. was / would be canceled D. was / would cancel

55. I won't lend you this money \_\_\_\_ you promise to pay it back.

A. in case B. if C. otherwise D. unless

56. Vancouver is often considered to be one of the most \_\_\_\_cities in the world.

A. fit B. liveable C. endurable D. suitable

57. The government proposes to increase the excise \_\_\_\_ on tobacco.

A. fee B. money C. obligation D. duty

58. When I was a boy, we had no \_\_\_\_ in this village.

A. electric B. electricity C. electrify D. electrical

59. Most \_\_\_\_ is caused by wishing things that you are unable to achieve them right now.

A. disease B. injury C. stress D. wound

60. By tomorrow morning everything \_\_\_\_ set up in time for the performance.

A. will have been B. will be C. had already been D. have already been

61. By paying attention to your hunger signals and switching to healthy snacks, you can \_\_\_\_ nutrition, control cravings, and lose weight.

A. succeed B. boost C. stimulate D. request

62. Reducing saturated fat is the single most important \_\_\_\_ change you can make to cut blood cholesterol.

A. life B. food C. menu D. dietary

63. He was very ashamed \_\_\_\_ his friend's bad manner.

A. at B. of C. on D. through

64. HIV is listed as one of the most life-threatening \_\_\_\_ diseases.

A. antibiotics B. infectious C. nutritious D. check-up

65. The acid in nonstick pans is associated with birth and developmental defects, \_\_\_\_ system problems, and cancer.

A. immune B. immunity C. immunization D. immunized

66. Whey protein may account for many of the health benefits \_\_\_\_ to dairy products.

A. believed B. attributed C. resulted D. dietary

67. Not only my son but also I \_\_\_\_ tired from walking so far.

A. is B. are C. am D. were

68. Many doctors recommend \_\_\_\_ as a way to reduce stress.

A. medication B. thinking C. silence D. calmness

69. Chocolate and cakes cause our blood sugar to rise and give us a quick \_\_\_\_.

A. boost B. power C. action D. success

70. They all laughed because the film was very \_\_\_\_.

A. amuse B. amusement C. amused D. amusing

**IV. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s)in each of the following questions.**

1. The balance and harmonious blending of various elements contribute to Taj Mahal's unique beauty.

A. successful     B. agreeable     C. tasteful     D. fitting

2. My Son Sanctuary is a large complex of religious relics comprising more than 70 architectural works such as towers, temples, and tombs.

A. royal     B. precious     C. holy     D. valuable

3. In addition to exploring the caves and grottos, and seeing its flora and fauna, visitors can also enjoy mountain climbing.

A. flowers and plants     B. plants and animals

C. plants and vegetation     D. flowers and grass

4. Ha Long Bay has attracted millions of visitors who come to enjoy its breathtaking views and experience other activities

A. unbreathable     B. heartbreaking     C. awe-inspiring     D. unforgettable

5. They can enjoy the -comfort and elegance of five-star hotels and luxury cruise ships.

A. style     B. convenience    C. standard     D. grace

**V. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Though built almost five hundred years ago, the church remained practically intact.

A. in perfection     B. in ruins     C. in chaos     D. in completion

2. Tourists can do and see a lot in Ha Long Bay at a reasonable price.

A. inexpensive     B. affordable     C. cheap     D. exorbitant

3. The major stone sections of the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty remain intact thanks to the unique construction techniques.:

A. special     B. common     C. excellent     D. ancient

4. The Imperial Citadel of Thang Long was first built during the Ly Dynasty and then expanded by subsequent dynasties.

A. following     B. successive     C. preceding     D. next

5. Visitors with more abundant travel budgets can enjoy the comfort of five-star hotels and luxury cruise ships.

A. huge     B. plentiful     C. mean     D. tight

**VI. Identify the underlined word or phrase that must be changed to make the sentence correct.**

1. If I had known English better, I would apply for that job.

 A B C D

2. His English friend told him that he would help him to learn English if he has time.

 A B C D

3. If you were a fish, what kind of fish will you be?

 A B C D

4. Frank would have passed the test if he studied more often.

 A B C D

5. Unless Mary could be an animal, she would like to be a dolphin.

 A B C D

6. Unless we had more rain, our crop would grow faster.

 A B C D

7. The thief would steal money if he were rich.

 A B C D

8. If I were to have a lot of money, I will buy that building.

 A B C D

9. If were I in your position, I would have another check.

 A B C D

10. I couldn't possibly go there if my parents gave me some money.

 A B C D

**VII. Choose the correct word in the box to complete the sentences.**

***capture greenhouse illnesses ecological emissions***

***dioxide balance catastrophic climate energy***

1. Carbon dioxide is one of the primary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gases that cause global warming.

2. Deforestation is one of the biggest environmental threats to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ balance in the world.

3. There are many ways for us to reduce our carbon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ order to save our environment.

4. The effects of climate change on humans and nature are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. I believe that the only way for us to reduce global warming is to cut down on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ use.

6. Planting trees can contribute to reducing global warming as trees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and absorb CO2 in the air.

7. As global temperature rise, there are more cases of heat-related \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. Motor vehicles running on petrol are responsible for a large amount of carbon dioxide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Climate change may lead to the extinction of many species and upset the ecological \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Although global warming is causing changes in weather patterns, it is only one aspect of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_change.

***innovation availability urbanization detectors inhabitants***

***sustainability developments investment creation optimistic***

11. Songdo is unique, offering city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ something they have never had access to before.

12. The city officials are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the downtown will continue to be a green population center.

13. The information will be collected through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

14. Cities need to make full use of land in order to achieve urban \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

15. Some of the other problems predicted for the near future include limited and diminishing arable land, deforestation, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and degradation of land and water.

16. For South Korea, Songdo is more than a hi-tech business district, but a temple for future \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

17. Songdo is the prototype for the green \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Korean government wants to build the economy on in the future.

18. The pace of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is happening fast in the United States.

19. I think the cities of tomorrow also need to consider the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of open space.

20. Cities at their best are social environments where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and human developments go hand in hand.

***immune dietary nutritious expectancy***

***boost remedies prescription attributed***

21. Obese patients should strictly follow health experts' \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

22. Science has shown that many types of chronic diseases are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to people's bad eating habits.

23. My doctor gave me a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for antibiotics.

24. You can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your health by leading a stress-free life, eating low-cholesterol food and exercising every day.

25. In general, Japanese people having higher life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than people in other countries because their diet is rich in fish.

26. Lack of exercise and fatty food consumption can weaken our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system.

27. Honey and lemon juice are often used as natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for coughs.

28. School canteens should provide only highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meals to young children.

**VIII. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form the word that fits in the gap in the same line.**

1. The rapid growth of the population has caused daunting problems for city planners, such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ roads. (CROWDED)

2. It comes as no surprise that Seattle is the gold standard of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city living. (SUSTAIN)

3. New York City is expected to increase its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ energy capacity by 50% by 2050. (RENEW)

4. Our communities will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and more sustainable, so our quality of life will be better. (CLEAN)

5. The government is making plans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sensors and cameras in the city centre to detect traffic problems and help drivers to avoid traffic jams. (INSTALLMENT)

6. It's urgent to upgrade the city's transport \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because almost all the roads get flooded after heavy rain. (INFRASTRUCTURAL)

7. We can improve the quality of life of the inhabitants by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pollution. (REDUCE)

8. City dwellers can enjoy better health care than people living in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but they are usually busier and more stressed because of the city's fast pace of life. (COUNTRY)

9. They are building a new waste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plant to treat wastewater before it is reused or discharged into rivers. (PROCESS)

10. Be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for overcrowded streets and shopping malls when you visit big cities like Hong Kong and Beijing. (PREPARE)

11. Can you explain what types of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are available for international students? (FUND)

12. Are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students allowed to work part-time? (NATIONAL)

13. I'd like to consult you about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ differences (that) I should be aware of. (CULTURE)

14. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me most is the high cost of living in London as an international student. (WORRY)

15. One of the reasons for Vietnamese students' studying abroad is the quality of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programmes in higher education. (ACADEMY)

16. Most of these students are interested in pursuing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studies for bachelor's degrees. (GRADUATE)

17. Some students decide to study in the United States or the United Kingdom to improve their language \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which can help them to get a better job. SKILLFUL

18. Some universities in the United States offer different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to international students to help to cover tuition fees and living costs. (SCHOOL)

19. The higher education \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained at UK universities and colleges are recognised worldwide. (QUALIFY)

20. Universities must better prepare students for their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ careers. (PROFESSION)

21. In the United States, if a food contains less than 0.5 grams of fat in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it can be labeled fat-free. (SERVE)

22. Try to avoid glaring on your computer from windows and lights, and use an anti-acne screen if \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (NEED)

23. It's all about their diet and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that people in the Longevity Hot Spots have already found the secrets of the anti-ageing process. (LIFE)

24. Men should drink no more than four units in any one day and have at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two alcohol-free days a week. (LESS)

25. Studies have shown that our overuse of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ingredients has helped to create new resistant bacteria. (BACTERIAL)

26. Although it's impossible to control all the factors involving your skin, you can take measures to reduce the problem with the anti-glare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home. (TREAT)

27. After rinsing your face, if your face feels dry, apply a(n) oil-free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (MOISTURE)

28. Perhaps the key to a stress-free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is not to remove the cause of the stress, but rather to improve one's response to stress. (EXIST)

29. Kidney beans, almonds, sunflower seeds and walnuts are all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, cholesterol-free sources of protein, fiber and magnesium. (EXCELLENTLY)

30. Sugar-free foods can be helpful if you have diabetes and it is best to support overall wellness and blood sugar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (REGULAR)

**IX. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

**WHAT WILL LIFE BE IN 2050?**

I find it (1) \_\_\_\_ fascinating thinking about the future, as technology is rapidly advancing and in 40 years' time, who knows what we'll be able to do with it. Scientists have recently predicted that (2) \_\_\_\_ 2050 the population of the world will be over ten billion and technology will have advanced so greatly (3) \_\_\_\_ we will have far more information about all known diseases and possibly cures), we will all be living in eco houses and will no longer face high electricity bills and we may even be able to make a holiday to Mars.

Our daily lives will definitely be filled with all kinds of new technologies that help us do the things we hate nowadays. House Robo's will be a likely feature in all homes and will help run the family home, take out the rubbish, prepare food and hoover the house from top to bottom. Our kitchen gadgets (such as your fridge, cooker, microwave and dishwasher) will also be 'robotic' and will email or text us, the users, when a food item has gone out of date or has been used up. (4) \_\_\_\_, the fridge has a built-in camera so that when you are at the supermarket, you can log in to your fridge and (5) \_\_\_\_ what you need to stock up on.

It is predicted that by 2050 we will all have 'weekly digital health checks' in our homes, which run sensors over our bodies to check for signs of ill (6) \_\_\_\_ and any abnormalities. Conditions can instantly be (7) \_\_\_\_ by the ‘virtual doctor’ inside the health machine and treated immediately, and if you need a prescription - it will be ordered and sent out automatically. If the digital health check picks up on a person being overweight, they will send a signal to the (8) \_\_\_\_ house computer to (9) \_\_\_\_ their diet and book in for gym sessions. Because of all this immediate treatment, people will live far longer and won't be (10) \_\_\_\_ out by disease or forms of cancer. Medical conditions that are considered rare today will be far more known about and will be able to be cured quickly and efficiently.

1. A. absolutely B. extinctively C. disappeared D. absolute

2. A. in B. at C. by D. since

3. A. that B. what C. which D. when

4. A. Finally B. Contrarily C. Differently D. Similarly

5. A. give B. find C. check D. connect

6. A. disease B. health C. ruin D. tiredness

7. A. recognizing B. recognized C. recognition D. recognize

8. A. national B. town C. domestic D. international

9. A. modify B. recycle C. conclude D. make

10. A. blown B. wiped C. broke D. went

**X. Read the passage, and choose the correct answer A, B, C or D for each question.**

**The Rise of Robots**

As kids, our grandparents frequently scared us by talking about how difficult life was when they were growing up. They mentioned walking miles to school in the snow, or doing hours of manual labour for little pay. Life has changed greatly since then, and it seems to get easier year by year. In fact, with the help of robots we soon might have to do much at all. But is this a good thing?

By 2030, it's estimated that robotics will be a $10 billion business worldwide. Companies are already starting to integrate them into the workforce. The electronics manufacturer Foxconn is drawing up plans to launch a factory within the next 10 years that's completely staffed by robot workers. Meanwhile, an American company Briggo has invented a robot that serves gourmet-quality coffee to customers. With the push of a button it will crush coffee beans, measure exact quantities of water, and even wave a steam wand to ensure customers get the perfect cream on top. Unlike human baristas, it can serve multiple drinks at once and work all day and night without a break.

Robots are also invading our homes. The Rooma is a mini-robot that vacuums rooms automatically according to a schedule. The Robomow is a device that will cut the grass for you while you sit in the shade. Then there's the Nanda clocky, an alarm clock that makes sure that even the deepest sleepers get up on time. The clock is attached to a pair of wheels, and it will randomly move around the room. Once you finally catch it, you're probably too awake to hit the snooze button. Although these early home robots are somewhat basic, they will likely become more capable as times goes on.

Although robots certainly help us to eliminate **tedious** tasks, many people are concerned about a future filled with robots. Some fear that humanity will start to decline if machines do everything for us. Others have even warned about the robot rebellion, in which robots become so smart that they may decide to turn on their masters. These ideas may seem a bit far-fetched, but there are certainly lots of questions that need to be answered before everyone opens up to the idea of a robotic future.

1. How is Briggo's invention superior to human workers?

A. It is more knowledgeable about coffee-making.

B. It is better at conversation.

C. It requires no break

D. It can operate machinery.

2. What would happen if you pressed the snooze button?

A. You would have to wake up immediately

B. The alarm clock would turn off forever

C. The alarm would stop, but go off again soon

D. Nothing would happen at all

3. Which of the following is NOT true about the concerns over robots?

A. It takes some time for people to accept robots.

B. Robots may do some harm to humans.

C. The idea of robotics may seem far-fetched.

D. Robots may be dominant at the workplace.

4. The word "**tedious**" in the last paragraph mostly means \_\_\_\_.

A. boring B. difficult C. intelligent D. expensive

5. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

A. Some reasons why people don't accept robots yet.

B. A very amusing science-fiction story about robots.

C. How people in local communities are supporting robots.

D. A few of the latest robots on the market today.

6. According to the first paragraph, how is the life changed since our parents’ time?

A. The education system has got much worse

B. Things aren't as hard as they once were

C. Children have to walk longer distance to school

D. It hasn't changed much at all

7. All of the following are true about robots EXCEPT that \_\_\_\_.

A. they can work all day and night without break

B. they have greater capabilities

C. they can draw up plans to launch a story

D. they can do boring tasks for human

8. We can infer from the passage that \_\_\_\_.

A. present domestic robots can work without any programs

B. the communication will decline with the use of robots

C. a robot rebellion can happen daily

D. robotics will have been a major business by 2030

**XI. WRITING**

**Rewrite the sentences, using perfect gerunds or perfect participles.**

1. Since we have become too dependent on the use of electricity, we have to find alternative sources of energy before fossil fuels run out.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

2. Tony had dumped a lot of rubbish on the beach. She was strongly criticized for that.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

3. In the Tree Planting Competition, the students in Group 11G planted the most trees in the schoolyard. They were praised for that.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

4. After she replaced all the light bulbs in her house with LED lights, she same a lot of money on her electricity bills.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

5. Sam had not worked hard enough in his previous job. He regretted it.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

6. Since the farmers used too much chemical fertilizer on their farm, they now have to drink polluted water.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

**Use Participle and To infinitive clauses to reduce relative clauses.**

1. He is always the first who comes and the last who goes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Claire Baktne, who was born in 1843, was a true representative of the hopes of hundreds of immigrants.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. People who listen to very loud music may suffer gradual hearing loss .

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. He was the man who was saved in the fire.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. The children who were selected for the team will start training in a couple of weeks.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The new construction company promises to hire all the engineering students who will have graduated from MIT by the end of next year.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Rewrite the following sentences using conditional sentences type 0 or 1.**

1. You have to study hard, or you will fail the next exam.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

2. People start using more solar energy. There will be less pollution.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

3. Tell her the truth when you see her tomorrow.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

4. You press this button to stop the machine.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

5. I hope it is sunny tomorrow because I can go to the beach then.

…………………………………………………………………………………….

**Rewrite the sentences, using Question Tag.**

1. Isn’t the lift working today? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
2. Does it never work very well? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
3. Did everybody realize the danger? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
4. Did nobody complain about the noise? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
5. Does Mary hardly ever cook? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
6. Do we have to wait for a long time to get our visa? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
7. Don't you allow pet dogs in this shop? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
8. Does he never take advice? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
9. Am I too impatient? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
10. Wouldn’t Dick tell anyone about this story? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Change the following sentences to Reported speech.**

1. "If Brain doesn't train harder, I won't select him for the team." said the manager.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

2. "Our correspondent in Paris sent this report some days ago." said the editor in-chief.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

3. "How long have you been waiting here?" the girl asked me.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

4. "Do not write on the wall!" said the teacher to the boys.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

5. "If I were you, I wouldn't trust Peter." she told John.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

 … THE END …