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| TRƯỜNG TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG  NGÔ QUYỀN  **TỔ TIẾNG ANH** | **HƯỚNG DẪN ÔN TẬP CUỐI HỌC KÌ II, NĂM HỌC 2021-2022**  **MÔN: TIẾNG ANH 10** (Chương trình 7 năm) |

A. PHONETICS

I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words.

1. A. spread B. treasure C. clear D. dead

2. A. actual B. group C. poor D. tour

3. A. hear B. fear C. dear D. wear

4. A. picture B. future C. sure D. furniture

5. A. declare B. are C. prepare D. rare

6. A. stops B. reads C. listens D. plays

7. A. books B. students C. delights D. things

8. A. because B. busy C. compose D. measure

9. A. loved B. watched C. laughed D. stopped

10. A. worked B. orphaned C. stationed D. endangered

II. Choose the word that has stress pattern different from that of the other words.

1. A. carnivore B. entrapment C. technology D. Atlantic

2. A. variety B. investigate C. century D. diversity

3. A. championship B. tournament C. committee D. continent

4. A. polluted B. dangerous C. industry D. plastic

5. A. toxic B. damage C. feature D. survive

6. A. adventure B. detective C. disgusting D. violent

7. A. garbage B. offspring C. turtle D. gestation

8. A. history B. existence C. cinema D. audience

9. A. promote B. trophy C. attract D. compete

10. A. injured B. protect C. forest D. valuable

B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D that best completes each sentence.

1. The life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of sperm whale can be up to seventy years.

A. period B. length C. distance D. span

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_is the variety of different types of plant and animal life in a par­ticular region.

A. Interaction B. Herbicide C. Environment D. Biodiversity

3. Sperm whales are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which means they eat meat.

A. herbivores B. carnivores C. omnivores D. mammals

4. Some tiny organisms are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along by the currents.

A. carried B. taken C. flowed D. moved

5. A large hydroelectric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was built on the River Danube.

A. power B. dam C. bank D. wall

6. We are now facing the possible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of several rare species.

A. danger B. variety C. existence D. disappearance

7. Half the world's rain forests have already been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. reused B. eroded C. found D. destroyed

8. Without plants, most water would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as soon as it falls.

A. run off B. run after C. run away D. run by

9. Wildlife all over the world is in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. risk B. danger C. threat D. death

10. My home village is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_60 kilometers to the north of the capital.

A. held B. laid C. located D. surrounded

11. Some whales migrate into warm waters to bear their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. young B. diets C. calves D. young whales

12. Many people come to the national parks to see the work being done to protect endangered species.

The word “endangered” means:

A. plants or animals that may be dangerous to people

B. plants or animals that disappeared from the world

C. plants or animals that are about to die

D. plants or animals that may soon become extinct

13. Of the six people in the plane when it crashed, only on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. existed B. lived C. hurt D. survived

14. Cuc Phuong National Park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over 200 square kms of rainforest.

A. contains B. holds C. gets D. covers

15. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has threatened many of the animals in this area.

A. population B. remain C. increase D. contamination

16. We really ought to make a start on campaigns to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our polluted rivers and seas.

A. clean up B. clear away C. wipe out D. tidy up

17. She usually had a smile on her face, but now she looks\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. cheerful B. joyful C. solemn D. delightful

18. We haven't had any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with him for several years.

A. communication B. expression C. excitement D. entertainment

19. If you know English, you can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with people in the world.

A. entertain B. communicate C. lull D. delight

20. Tom and Jerry is a (n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ film.

A. action B. science fiction C. love story D. cartoon

21. Music can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas, thoughts and feeling.

A. play B. express C. talk D. compose

22. 'Tien Quan Ca', the Viet Nam national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was written by Van Cao.

A. folk song B. anthem C. epic D. pop song

23. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart was an Austrian musician and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. singer B. composer C. dancer D. author

24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is traditional music from a particular country, region, or community.

A. Blues B. Classical music C. Folk music D. Jazz

25. Silence of the Lambs is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ film. It makes the audience scared.

A. disaster B. science fiction C. action D. horror

26. The main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is played by Nicole Kidman.

A. character B. actress C. director D. film maker

27. The loser will be out of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. round B. tournament C. meeting D. tour

28. The tournament is to be jointly hosted by India. Pakistan and Sri Lanka. The word “jointly” means:

A. combining many people or groups B. connecting two or more people or groups

C. becoming a group of people. D. involving two or more people or groups

29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was injured so a defender had to go in goal.

A. attacker B. goal-scorer C. opponent D. goalkeeper

30. Brazil became the first team to win the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ five times.

A. victory B. trophy C. final D. champion

31. Some species of rare animals are in danger of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. extinctions B. extinctive C. extinct D. extinction

32. They move \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of water currents.

A. dependent B. independently C. independent D. depends

33. Scientists are now researching new measures to prevent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ levels from rising.

A. pollute B. polluted C. polluting D. pollution

34. We would never have such precious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. informs B. informed C. informative D. information

35. Nearly 1,000 of the world's bird species are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with extinction.

A. endangered B. danger C. endangerment D. endanger

36. We all enjoyed the waters of Timor Sea and the coral reefs that lie\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. under B. behind C. beneath D. beside

37. Hydroelectric dams hold back needed water and provide power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ homes and industries.

A. for B. behind C. beneath D. beside

38. There are two things that make humans different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all other animals.

A. about B. upon C. at D. from

39. Nairobi National Park is Kenya's smallest park, but you may be surprised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the large variety of animals that live there.

A. into B. on C. at D. with

40. Music lulls babies to sleep at night and wakes students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the morning.

A. up B. by C. for D. beside

II. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D that best completes each sentence.

1. Bill's room isn't very interesting. I think he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some pictures on the walls.

A. should be put B. couldn’t put C. should put D. might be put

2. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mike. You know it's a secret.

A. should tell B. shouldn't tell C. couldn't tell D. might tell

3. Sue drives everywhere. She never walks. She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her car so much.

A. should use B. shouldn’t use C. must be used D. could be used

4. If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_that.

A. would apply for B. will ask for C. will have changed D. can take

5. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a wish. I’d wish for happiness for my family.

A. have B. been having C. had D. was having

6. If we had had time, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the party.

A. can go B. will go C. would have gone D. will have gone

7. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if the Earth suddenly stopped going around the Sun?

A. happens B. will happen C. would happen D. happened

8. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invitation.

A. am/will refuse B. was/will refuse C. were/would refuse D. had been/will refuse

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I’d have told you the answer.

A. Unless you asked me B. Had you asked me C. You had asked me D. If you asked me

10. I didn’t try hard, so I didn’t succeed.

A. If I tried hard, I would succeed. B. If I had tried hard, I would succeed.

C. If I tried hard, I would have succeeded. D. If I had tried hard, I would have succeeded.  
11. The story I’ve just read \_\_\_\_\_ Agatha Christie.  
A. was written B. was written by C. was written from D. wrote by  
12. Why don’t you have your brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the roof?  
A. repairs B. repair C. repaired D. to repair  
13. Today, many serious childhood diseases \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by early immunization.  
A. are preventing B. can prevent C. prevent D. can be prevented  
14. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the eight o’clock flight to Chicago?” - “Not yet.”  
A. Has been an announcement made B. Has an announcement made  
C. Has an announcement been made D. Has been made an announcement

15. He studies hard. He doesn’t want to fail in the exam. He studies hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the exam.  
A. to fail        B. so as not to fail         C. in order to fail        D. so that not fail  
16. He turned off the lights before going out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electricity.  
A. in order not to waste         B. as not to waste        C. in order waste   D. to waste

17. Jane learns Chinese very hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China.   
A. not to work       B. so as not to work        C. to work        D. so that work

[18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the weather like in winter in Vietnam?](https://cungthi.online/cau-hoi/__________is-the-weather-like-in-winter-in-vietnam-290945-9631.html)

A. What B. How C. when D. Why

[19. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_did the package come from?” - “London.”](https://cungthi.online/cau-hoi/____________did-the-package-come-from-london-290105-9631.html)

A. When B. Where C. Which D. Who

[20. How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money have you got?](https://cungthi.online/cau-hoi/how-______-money-have-you-got-289022-9631.html)

A. many B. much C. a lot of D. a great deal of

[21. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_did Lucy come?” - “By train.”](https://cungthi.online/cau-hoi/_____-did-aunt-lucy-come-by-train-286150-9631.html)

A. When B. How C. Why D. Where

22. What is the name of the girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bicycle was stolen.  
A. which B. who C. whom D. whose

23. I don’t like stories \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have an unhappy ending.  
A. that B. who C. whom D. whose

24 My uncle, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you met at the party, is a lawyer.  
A. which B. why C. whom D. whose

25. A pilot is a person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flies a plane.  
A. that B. whom C. who D. A & C

26. Look out! Your phone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fall into the water.

A. is going to B. will be C. are going to D. is going

27. Thank you for lending me this book. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_it back to you soon.

A. give B. are going to give C. am giving D. will give

28. Look at those clouds. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rain now.

A. is going to rain B. rains C. are raining D. will rain

29. I completely forget about this. Give me a moment, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_do it now.

A. will B. am going C. is going to D. going

30. Mary is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_because her job is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. bore/ boring B. bored/ boring C. boring/ bored D. bored/ boredom

31. She looked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as if she had seen something scary.

A. frightened B. frightening C. frighten D. frightens

32. Peter’s parents promised that they will take him to Italy this summer holiday and he is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about it.

A. exciting B. excited C. excites D. excite

33. The boy can’t reach the shelf \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he’s not tall enough.

A. because B. although C. even though D. and

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it rained, the boys played football.

A. Even B. Even though C. However D. In spite of

35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the traffic, I arrived on time.

A. Though B. Although C. Even though D. In spite of

36. “John's grades are really bad.” - “Yes, but Tim's are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

A. worse B. worst C. badder D. so worse

37. He is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ student in this class.

A. very intelligent B. most intelligent C. more intelligent D. less intelligent

38. My Tam is one of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ singers in my country.

A. the most popular B. more popular than C. as popular D. B and C

39. The price in the countryside is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than that in big cities.

A. cheaper B. the cheapest C. more cheap D. the cheaper

40. He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ student in my group.

A. cleverer B. much clever C. cleverest D. the cleverest

III. CORRECTION

Choose the underlined part among A, B, C or D that needs correcting.

1. If I were you, I won’t buy that car. It is very expensive.

A B C D

2. We're always amazing by John's incredible travel stories.

A B C D

3. A teacher is a person whom gives lessons to students.

A B C D

4. In order to not forget things, I put a string around my finger

A B C D

5. The installation of the new computer system will completed by next month.

A B C D

**IV. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

1. Try to eliminate fatty foods from your diet.

A. limit B. get rid of C. move D. add

2. The water is so contaminated that it is not suitable for drinking.

A. toxic B. salty C. dangerous D. polluted

3. He's really delighted with his new CD player.

A. pleased B. angry C. entertained D. annoyed

4. Whales feed on krill.

A. tiny shellfish B. small fish C. sea plants D. small animals

5. The cattle drank from a river polluted with toxic chemicals.

A. waste B. colorless C. odorless D. poisonous

**V. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.**

1. Rapid run-off would cause frequent floods and leave little water during fry seasons.

A. bad B. weak C. slow D. ugly

2. The earth is being threatened and the future looks bad.

A. done B. made C. defended D. varied

3. There is growing concern about the way man has destroyed the environment.

A. ease B. attraction C. consideration D. speculation

4. Snow forced many drivers to abandon their vehicles.

A. leave B. quit C. discard D. keep

5. Use water sparingly and keep water clean.

A. dusty B. stained C. wicked D. halfway

VI. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the exchanges.

1. - Lina: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Mary: Yes, of course I do.

A. How do you like music? B. Can you tell me if you like music?

C. You really like music, do you? D. Do you like listening to music?

2. - Anna: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Daisy: Well, I like romantic films and science fiction films.

A. What film do you like best? B. What would you like?

C. What kinds of film do you like? D. What sort of film you like?

3. - John: Would you mind if I use your dictionary? -Peter: Of course not, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Don’t do that B. I’m sorry I can’t C. It’s over there D. I have a dictionary

4. - Janis: How about a game of chess? - Jane: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. I not agree. B. I don’t mind. C. Why not? D. That’s right.

5. - Bill: Would you like some more chicken? - Tom: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I’m full.

A. Yes, please B. No, thanks C. Yes, I would D. No, I wouldn’t

C. WRITING

I. Change these sentences into the passive voice.

1. The director didn’t phone the secretary this morning.

🖎

1. The manager always welcomes new employees.

🖎

3. No one has helped the homeless since the earthquake.

🖎

4. Her close friends will wait for her at the bus station.

🖎

5. They had finished the preparations by the time the guests arrived.

🖎

II. Rewrite the sentences using Conditional sentences.

1. He doesn’t drive carefully, so his mother worries very much.

🖎

2.I don’t know enough about the machine, so I can't mend it myself.

🖎

3. We didn’t hurry, so we missed the train.

🖎

4. He didn’t phone me because he didn’t know my phone number.

🖎

5. She is very busy, so she can’t help me now.

🖎

III. Rewrite the following sentences, using *“It was not until … that …”*

1. Mary didn’t work for the United Nation until 2004

🖎

2. I didn’t know how to ride a bicycle until I was 15.

🖎

3. John didn’t finish reading my book until last Saturday.

🖎

4. She wasn’t allowed to open her presents until her birthday.

🖎

5. I couldn't finish my project until Mark helped me.

🖎

IV. Make questions for the underlined parts.

1. I usually listen to classical music to relax my mind.

🖎

2. He sees his family twice a month.

🖎

3. Minh bought his new bike last Sunday.

🖎

4. I often do my homework at night.

🖎

5. They cancelled the football match because the weather was bad.

🖎

V. Rewrite the following sentences using a phrase of purpose.

1. I am learning French. I wish to work in France.

🖎

2. I often listen to music every night. I want to relax.

🖎

3. You should take an English course if you want to improve your English.

🖎

4. Nam phoned me. He wanted to invite me to his birthday party.

🖎

5. He turned off the lights. He didn’t want to waste electricity.

🖎

**VI. Combine the following sentences by using relative clauses.**

1. The secretary can give you the information. She sits at the first desk on the right.

🖎

2. The Ha Noi Chess Club meets weekly on Friday evenings. It has more than 50 members.

🖎

3. Professor Johnson will visit the university next month. I have admired him very much.

🖎

4. The playground wasn't used by those children anymore. It was built for those children.

🖎

5. People often suffer from backache. Their work involves standing for most of the day.

🖎

D. READING

**I. Read the passage carefully, then choose the best answers.**

All mammals feed their young. Beluga whale mothers, for example, nurse their calves for some twenty months, until they are about to give birth again and their young are able to find their own food. The behavior of feeding of the young is built into the reproductive system. It is a non-elective part of parental care and the defining feature of a mammal, the most important thing that mammals- whether marsupials

(thú có túi), platypuses (rái cá mỏ vịt), spiny anteaters (thú ăn kiến), or placental mammals - have in common.

But not all animal parents, even those that tend their offspring to the point of hatching or birth, feed their young. Most egg-guarding fish do not, for the simple reason that their young are so much smaller than the parents and eat food that is also much smaller than the food eaten by adults. In reptiles, the crocodile mother protects her young after they have hatched and takes them down to the water, where they will find food, but she does not actually feed them. Few insects feed their young after hatching, but some make other arrangement, provisioning their cells and nests with caterpillars (sâu bướm) and spiders that they have paralyzed (làm cho tê lệt) with their venom (nọc độc) and stored in a state of suspended animation so that their larvae might have a supply of fresh food when they hatch.

For animals other than mammals, then, feeding is not intrinsic ( bản chất bên trong) to parental care. Animals add it to their reproductive strategies to give them an edge in their lifelong quest for descendants (thế hệ con cháu). The most vulnerable moment in any animal's life is when it first finds itself completely on its own, when it must forage and fend for itself. Feeding postpones that moment until a young animal has grown to such a size that it is better able to cope. Young that are fed by their parents become nutritionally independent at a much greater fraction of their full adult size. And in the meantime those young are shielded against the vagaries of fluctuating of difficult-to-find supplies. Once a species does take the step of feeding its young, the young become totally dependent on the extra effort. If both parents are removed, the young generally do not survive.

1. What does the passage mainly discuss?

A. The care that various animals give to their offspring.

B. The difficulties young animals face in obtaining food.

C. The methods that mammals use to nurse their young.

D. The importance among young mammals of becoming independent.

2. The author lists various animals in line 4 and 5 to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. contrast the feeding habits of different types of mammals.

B. describe the process by which mammals came to be defined.

C. emphasize the point that every type of mammal feeds its own young.

D. explain why a particular feature of mammals is non-elective.

3. The word "tend" is closest in meaning to

A. sit on B. move C. notice D. care for

4. What can be inferred from the passage about the practice of animal parents feeding their young?

A. It is unknown among fish. B. It is unrelated to the size of the young.

C. It is dangerous for the parents. D. It is most common among mammals.

5. According to the passage, the crocodile \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. stores food near their young.

B locates her nests or cells near spiders and caterpillars.

C. doesn’t protect her young.

D. takes her young down to the water, where they will find food.

II. Read the passage, then choose the correct answer.

Hoi An Ancient Town is situated 30 km south of Da Nang and known as a Faifoo to early Western traders. Hoi An was one of the major trading centers in Southeast Asia in the 16th – 17th centuries. Hoi An was also an important port of call for Dutch, Portuguese, Italian, Chinese, Japanese, Indonesia and other merchant vessels in the Far East. In the town, there are one or two streets whose original structures remain almost intact. All the houses were made of rare wood and were decorated with horizontal lacquered board and vertical parallel panels engraved with Chinese characters. Hoi An is highly attractive for historical, geographic, artistic, architectural aspects.

In recent years, Hoi An has become a popular tourist destination in Viet Nam. In 1999, it was certified by UNESCO as a world Cultural Heritage Site.

1. Hoi An Ancient Town \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. is situated in Da Nang B. was famous to Western trades

C. was the most important trading center in Southeast Asia D. was formerly a major trading center

2. Many merchant vessels in the Far East \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. used to visit Hoi An for trading B. might have a call in Hoi An

C. docked at the port of Hoi An D. engaged trade with Hoi An

3. Some streets in Hoi An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. are harmed B. are being changed their original structures

C. are in bad conditions D. are still well – preserved

4. The old houses in Hoi An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. were full of Chinese characters

B. were made of boards and panels

C. were engraved on rare wood

D. were made of woods and carved with ornamental designs

III. Read the passage and circle the best answer for each question.

For centuries, people have been playing kicking games with a ball. The game of soccer developed from some of these early games. The English probably gave soccer its name and its rules. In European countries, soccer is called football. Some people believe that the name "soccer" came from the high socks that the players wear.

Organized soccer games began in 1863. In soccer, two teams of eleven players try to kick or head the ball into the goal of other team. The goalkeeper, who tries to keep the ball out of the goal, is the only player on the field who can touch the ball with his or her hands. The others must use the feet, heads, and bodies to control the ball.

Every four years, soccer teams around the world compete for the World Cup. The World Cup competition started in 1930. Brazil is the home of many great soccer players, including the most famous football player of all time, Pele. With his fast dazzling speed, he played for many years in Brazil and then later in New York. People in more than 140 countries around the world play soccer. It is definitely the world's most popular sport.

1. What is the main topic of the passage?

A. Soccer B. The World Cup C. The goal keeper D. Football teams

2. How often does the World Cup take place?

A. Every two years B. Every three years

C. For centuries D. Every four years

3. When did organized football game begin?

A. 1930 B.1863 C. For centuries D. Every four years

4. Who made the rules for soccer?

A. Pele B. The goal keeper C. English D. People

--- The end ---